

Indirect Impacts

- Later in time or farther removed in distance
- Focused only on key resources -in regional land use context
- PSRC's DRAM/EMPAL model used to forecast changes in development pattern (population and employment density)
- Qualitative analysis of how differences in development pattern affect the resource

Cumulative Impacts

- Incremental impact of action when added to other past, present and reasonable foreseeable future actions
- Looking back to ~1900 and forward to 2030
- Micro-scale - cumulative impacts of other known future projects within 1/4 mile
- Macro-scale - cumulative impacts of regional transportation projects as modeled using PSRC models